

30.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, by Provinces, and Average Number of Employees per Establishment, 1934.

NOTE.—See footnote to Table 28, p. 462.

Province and Item.	Under 5 Em- ployees.	5-20.	21-50.	51-100.	101-200.	201-500.	501 and Over.	Total.
Prince Edward Island—								
Establishments.....	205	49	7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	261
Employees.....	399	404	235	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,038
Averages per establishment.....	1.9	8.2	33.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.9
Nova Scotia—								
Establishments.....	851	336	77	22	9	14	Nil	1,309
Employees.....	1,549	3,063	2,400	1,575	1,289	4,406	Nil	14,282
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	9.1	31.1	71.5	143.2	314.7	Nil	10.9
New Brunswick—								
Establishments.....	493	220	48	22	12	10	3	808
Employees.....	892	1,984	1,516	1,590	1,487	3,152	2,453	13,074
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	9.01	31.5	72.2	123.9	315.2	817.6	16.1
Quebec—								
Establishments.....	5,074	1,674	648	276	187	126	50	8,035
Employees.....	8,806	16,534	20,694	19,437	25,831	39,707	47,105	178,114
Averages per establishment.....	1.7	9.8	31.9	70.4	138.1	315.1	942.1	22.1
Ontario—								
Establishments.....	5,153	2,716	973	498	304	163	65	9,872
Employees.....	10,244	27,024	31,372	34,958	42,808	47,194	59,335	252,935
Averages per establishment.....	1.9	9.9	32.2	70.1	140.8	289.5	912.8	25.6
Manitoba—								
Establishments.....	576	276	94	57	22	6	4	1,035
Employees.....	1,080	2,743	3,062	4,026	3,187	1,900	4,650	20,648
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	9.9	32.5	70.6	144.8	316.6	1,162.5	19.9
Saskatchewan—								
Establishments.....	508	153	39	10	8	Nil	Nil	718
Employees.....	935	1,317	1,260	644	1,306	Nil	Nil	5,462
Averages per establishment.....	1.8	8.6	32.3	64.4	163.2	Nil	Nil	7.6
Alberta—								
Establishments.....	598	197	48	28	8	9	Nil	888
Employees.....	1,201	1,816	1,461	1,960	1,174	3,328	Nil	10,940
Averages per establishment.....	2.0	9.2	30.4	70.0	146.7	369.7	Nil	12.3
British Columbia—								
Establishments.....	838	546	175	78	35	17	5	1,694
Employees.....	1,630	5,606	5,436	5,527	4,893	4,980	5,623	33,565
Averages per establishment.....	1.9	10.2	31.06	70.8	139.8	292.9	1,124.6	19.8

Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries.—The following statement and Table 31 show the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of non-ferrous metal smelting, petroleum products, cotton yarn and cloth, slaughtering and meat packing, and pulp and paper, whereas in the case of butter and cheese, bread and other bakery products, women's factory clothing, and printing and publishing the degree of concentration is but moderate. With regard to flour and feed mills, concentration is marked in the case of flour mills, but the small size of the average feed mill offsets this for the industry as a whole.

PERCENTAGE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH A GROSS PRODUCTION OF \$1,000,000 AND OVER EACH IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES.

Industry.	Number of such Establish- ments.	Percentage to Total in the Industry.	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry.
Pulp and paper.....	46	48	89
Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	12	80	99
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	27	18	87
Flour and feed mills.....	19	1	63
Butter and cheese.....	9	0.3	15
Petroleum products.....	15	29	92
Bread and other bakery products.....	5	0.1	15
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	20	56	88
Printing and publishing.....	11	1	44
Clothing, factory, women's.....	2	0.3	8